





ACADEMIC VOCABULARY: FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE IDIOMS

- Idioms are phrases or expressions whose meaning cannot be understood from the meanings of the individual words.
- Idioms can be used to express ideas in a unique or colorful way.
- •Videos:
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VdKK4gWFO0c
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d63MKHE6MQA





- Idioms exist in every language.
- They are words or phrases that aren't meant to be taken literally.
- For example, if you say someone has "cold feet," it doesn't mean their toes are actually cold.
- Rather, it means they're nervous about something.





IDIOMS

- The next few examples will demonstrate how you can't easily understand the meaning of these expressions without knowing what they mean.
- The next time someone says, "It's raining cats and dogs!" you'll know it has nothing to do with animals, but rather that it's raining quite hard.





- Better late than never. -Better to arrive late than not to come at all
- Bite the bullet. -To get something over with because it is inevitable
- Break a leg. -Good luck
- Call it a day. -Stop working on something
- Piece of cake. -Something is easy
- Costs an arm and a leg. -Expensive





- Don't beat around the bush. Just say what you really mean.
- I'm going to call it a night. I'm going to bed.
- Would you cut me some slack? Don't be so hard on me.
- I'm going back to the drawing board. I'm going to start over.
- Hang in there. Stick with it.
- He missed the boat. He missed out on an opportunity.
- That was the straw that broke the camel's back. My patience has finally run out.
- https://examples.yourdictionary.com/idioms-for-kids.html



POEMS WITH IDIOMS

- My dog likes to dig, making holes in our lawn. He digs every morning beginning at dawn. He digs like a maniac all afternoon, and even at night by the light of the moon.
- I wish he would stop but he's <u>out of control</u>, and works up a sweat digging hole after hole. He's fevered and frenzied. He's hot as can be. His temperature's rising degree by degree.
- His workout from digging is clearly extreme. He's sizzling. He's <u>scorching</u>. He's starting to steam. I wish I had gotten a fish or a frog. Instead I just have this hot diggity dog.
- — Kenn Nesbitt
- https://poetry4kids.com/poetic-device/idioms/





I FINISHED MY HOMEWORK

BY KENN NESBITT

- I finished my homework. It took me all night. I tried to make sure I got everything right.
- I read every chapter the teacher assigned. My eyes grew so bleary I nearly went blind.
- I studied each problem until my eyes burned. Researched each detail, leaving no stone unturned.
- I finished my reading and got out my pen and pulled up a chair at my desk in the den.

- I answered each question. I checked every one. I wrote out my essays. At last I was done.
- By eight in the morning I'd run out of fuel.
 I packed up my backpack and headed to school.
- I handed the teacher my homework, and then I noticed, embarrassed, I'd used the wrong pen.
- The teacher looked puzzled. I felt my heart sink. I'd used my trick pen with invisible ink.



With your group at the table, complete page 143.

Using your computer find examples of 4 idioms.

YOUR TURN

Write the idioms on the sheet of construction paper with a picture to illustrate what they mean.

You must have the idiom and what it means, plus a picture.

Each table will share their poster and 4 idioms.

